

**Global Forces: Historical, Political, Geographical, and Sociocultural Contexts**

**Migration History and Trajectory**

**Predisposing Factors & Long-Term Risks**

**Precipitating and Protective Factors**

**Individual characteristics**

- Sociocultural background: gender, ethnicity, region of origin, maternal language, etc.
- Stable vulnerabilities and strengths: genetic / epigenetic, personality, self-regulation, etc.
- Developmental trajectories: educational, behavioral, emotional difficulties, ethnic identity, social, health (physical, mental)

**Stressors & turning points**

- Youth: school mobility and interruption, social network lost, new language learning, etc.
- Significant others: income or job loss, professional deskilling, home country threats, health problems, etc.
- Migration history: traumas, family separation, countries of transit, migration status, etc.

**Intertwined Process of Engagement and Resilience**

- Behavioral engagement
- Affective engagement
- Cognitive engagement
- Resilience

**Intertwined Process of Engagement and Resilience**

**Sociocultural Exposure Structures and Processes**

- Family: ethnic socialization, values, familism, etc.
- School, peers, and community: cultural socialization, practices and climate, racism, discrimination, etc.

**Protective Factors and Agency**

- Internal culture: coping, aspirations, goals, self-concept, ethnic identity, ethnic affirmation, etc.
- External resources: school, teachers, parents, work, etc.

**Developmental**

**Adaptation ↔ Maladjustment**

**Psychological**

**Acculturative**

**School Perseverance ↔ School Dropout**

*Elementary and Middle School*

*High School*

**Developmental Timeline**